

# Single transit import/export cargo policy





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## Section 1 – Meanings of special words in this policy

In this policy certain words have special meanings. They have the same meanings wherever they appear. These words are:

“Insured” or “you”	means the Insured named in the policy schedule. or “your”
“Underwriter” or “we”	means the insurer, Vero Insurance Limited ABN 48 005 297 807. Vero National or “our” or “us” Marine is a division of the insurer.
“claims excess” or	means the amount you must pay towards a claim, as specified in the
“conveyances”	“excess” policy schedule.
“goods” or “insured	means any ship, vessel, aircraft, postal service, rail and road transport used to transport the insured goods.
”	means the type of goods detailed in the policy schedule and is further defined goods” in Section 4 — The Insured Goods. Unless specifically listed in your policy schedule, or agreed in writing by us, we do not insure
	(a) domestic furniture, household goods, personal effects,
	(b) frozen and/or chilled meat, seafood or foodstuffs,
	(c) works of art or antiques,
	(d) precious metals and stones, money (which means any coin or banknote), bullion, cheques, credit or other card sales vouchers, securities, shares, bonds, deeds, bills of exchange, or any documents that represent money,
	(e) plant, machinery and computers (which are not the primary insured goods) where the limit any one conveyance or location exceeds \$25,000,
	(f) tools of trade, portable data storage or communication devices including but not limited to computers, printers, scanners, readers, recorders, cameras or projectors, digital assistants, measuring devices and mobile telephones owned or used by you, your employees, travelling salesmen or agents.
“insured transit”	means the transits specified in Section 3 — The insured transits and in the policy schedule.
“policy”	means this policy wording, the current policy schedule, and any endorsement, all of which are to be read together.
“premium”	means the premium specified in the current policy schedule, any endorsement premium plus any applicable Government charges.
“subject-matter insured”	as appearing in the Institute Clauses has the same meaning as “insured goods” as detailed above.
“sum insured”	means the sum insured specified in the policy schedule.

## Section 2 – Agreement

We agree to provide you with the insurance as described in this policy, for the period of insurance shown in the policy schedule, and in return you agree to pay us the premium by the date advised to you.

Should there be any change in circumstances or any change in the nature of the risks which are the basis of the contract, you must advise us immediately and in writing. We will only be liable (to the extent of our legal entitlement) under this policy if we have agreed in writing to the change.

## Section 3 – The insured transits

- 3 3.1 The insured transits are as detailed in the Transit Clause of the appropriate Institute Clause, and within the geographic limits set out in the policy schedule.
- 3.2 The Transit Clause of the Institute Cargo Clauses (A) – clause 8.1.1, the Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) – clause 5.1.1, the Institute Cargo Clauses (B) – clause 8.1.1, Institute Cargo Clauses (Air) – clause 6.1.1 and the Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) – clause 4.1.1, is extended to read
- (a) on completion of unloading from; or
- (b) seventy two hours after arrival of
- the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at the final warehouse or place of storage at the destination named in the policy, whichever (a) or (b) shall occur first.
- 3.3 The insured transits shall include
- 3.3.1 any insured goods which have been “shut out” from the intended vessel, whilst waiting on the wharf, quay or pier or transfer to and whilst at another wharf, quay or pier and by such forwarding conveyances subject to the Insured notifying the Underwriter as soon as they become aware of such an event.
- 3.3.2 any insured goods which have been “overcarried”, until return to port of destination.
- In all other respects the termination provisions contained in the abovementioned Clauses shall apply.

## Section 4 – The insured goods

- 4 We insure
- 4.1 the goods and or merchandise described in the policy schedule, including all retail and sales packaging.
- 4.2 shipping containers in your care, custody or control, to the extent that you are legally liable to pay for any physical loss of or damage to the container/s.

## Section 5 – The insured events

Unless otherwise stated in the policy schedule, all insured shipments are subject to the following clauses

### Sea Transits

Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 1/1/09  
Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 1/1/09  
Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 1/1/09  
Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 1/1/09  
Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 1/1/09  
Institute Theft, Pilferage and Non-Delivery clause 1/12/82  
Institute Replacement Clause 1/12/2008  
Institute Classification Clause 01/01/2001

### Air Transits

Institute Cargo Clauses (Air) 1/1/09  
Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 1/1/09  
Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (excluding sendings by post) 1/1/09  
Institute Theft, Pilferage and Non-Delivery clause 1/12/82  
Institute Replacement Clause 1/12/2008

### Postal Transits

Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 1/1/09  
Institute Cargo Clauses (Air) (excluding sending's by Post) 1/1/09 amended to include postal sending  
Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 1/1/09  
Institute War Clause (sending's by post) 1/3/09 not applicable to postal sending's within Australia

## Section 6 – How much we will pay

- 6 6.1 Subject to the terms, exclusions, any provisions contained in the policy schedule and the sum insured of this policy, we will pay claims in accordance with the Basis of Valuation shown in the policy schedule.
- 6.2 Claims we pay under this policy will have an excess deducted prior to settlement (The excess will be stated in the policy schedule).
- 6.3 If, at the time of any loss of or damage to the insured goods, there is any other current insurance, whether effected by you or by any other person or persons, covering the same goods, we will not be liable (where legally entitled) for more than the rateable proportion (having regard to the other insurances, whether Marine or Fire, and whether or not such other insurances are exempted from contributing either by the existence of this policy or any other policy) of such loss, damage, liability or expense.
- 6.4 The sum insured shown in the policy schedule and the additional benefit limits shown in this section apply to any one claim or series of claims arising from any one insured event.
- 6.5 Notwithstanding the payment provisions contained in this policy, we will pay the claimant or payee
- 6.5.1 where the claimant or payee cannot claim an input tax credit in respect of the cost of repairs or replacement to make good the loss, the amount(s) payable as detailed in the policy, including the amount of any Goods and Services Tax (GST) due in respect of the payment, or
- 6.5.2 where the claimant or payee can claim an input tax credit in respect of the cost of repairs or replacement to make good the loss, the amount(s) payable as detailed in this policy, less any input tax credits available to the claimant or payee in respect of the payment.
- The terms “GST” and “input tax credits” have the meaning given to them in A New Tax System (Goods and Services Tax) Act 1999.
- 6.6 Claims under this policy are subject to the application of average or underinsurance.

## Section 7 – Policy exclusions

- 7 7.1 Institute Radioactive Contamination, Chemical, Biological, Bio Chemical & Electro Magnetic Weapons exclusion clause (clause 7.2) and Transit & Terrorism Clauses (clause 7.3) shall be paramount and shall override anything contained in this insurance inconsistent therewith. In the event of conflict between these two Clauses, the Institute Radioactive Contamination, Chemical, Biological, Bio Chemical & Electro Magnetic Weapons exclusion clause (clause 7.2) shall prevail.
- 7.2 Institute Radioactive Contamination, Chemical, Biological, Bio-Chemical & Electromagnetic Weapons Exclusion Clause 10/11/03.
- In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage liability or expense directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from
- 7.2.1 ionising radiations from or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste or from the combustion of nuclear fuel,
- 7.2.2 the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any nuclear installation, reactor or other nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof,
- 7.2.3 any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter,
- 7.2.4 the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any radioactive matter.
- The exclusion in this Sub-Clause 7.2.4 does not extend to radioactive isotopes, other than nuclear fuel, when such isotopes are being prepared, carried, stored, or used for commercial, agricultural, medical, scientific or other similar peaceful purposes.
- 7.2.5 any chemical, biological, bio-chemical, or electromagnetic weapon.

### 7.3 Transit and terrorism clause

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary contained in this policy or the Clauses referred to therein, it is agreed that in so far as the contract of insurance covers loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured caused by

any act of terrorism being an act of any person acting on behalf of, or in connection with, any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing, by force or violence, of any government whether or not legally constituted, or

any person acting from a political, ideological or religious motive,

such cover is conditional upon the subject-matter insured being in the ordinary course of transit and, in any event, SHALL TERMINATE

either

7.3.1 as per Section 3 – The insured transits, or

7.3.2 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at the final warehouse or place of storage at the destination named in the contract of insurance,

7.3.3 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at any other warehouse or place of storage, whether prior to or at the destination named in the contract of insurance, which the Assured or their employees elect to use either for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or for allocation or distribution, or

7.3.4 on delivery to any other warehouse or place of storage, which you elect to use either for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or for allocation or distribution,

7.3.5 when the Assured or their employees elect to use any carrying vehicle or other conveyance or any container for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit, or

7.3.6 in respect of marine transits, on the expiry of 60 days after completion of discharge overseas of the subject-matter insured from the overseas vessel at the final port of discharge,

7.3.7 in respect of air transits, on the expiry of 30 days after unloading the subject-matter insured from the aircraft at the final place of discharge

whichever shall first occur.

7.4 If the contract of insurance or the clauses referred to therein specifically provide cover for inland or other further transits following on from storage, or termination as provided for above, cover will re-attach, and continues during the ordinary course of that transit terminating again in accordance with clause 7.3.

“Terrorism” shall also include steps taken to prevent, suppress, control or reduce the consequences of any actual, attempted, anticipated, threatened, suspected or perceived terrorism.

This insurance also does not cover

7.5 loss or damage that existed or occurred prior to the commencement of the insured transit.

7.6 loss or damage directly or indirectly as a result of mechanical, electrical or electronic breakdown or malfunction where there is no external evidence of damage in transit from an insured event.

7.7 loss of market or consequential loss of any description, even if caused by any insured events.

## Section 8 – General conditions

(unless shown to the contrary, applicable to both imports and exports)

### Subrogation clause

You agree to comply with the requirements set out in Section 16 — Claims Procedures. When we settle a claim, we may endeavour to pursue recovery rights against the carrier or any other third party who caused loss or damage to the goods. You authorise us to act in your name in such recovery action, and undertake to give us reasonable assistance in such actions.

### Waiver clause

Any measures you or we take to save, protect or recover the insured goods shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

## Section 9 – Extensions

### Brands and labels clause

Any damaged goods bearing identifying brands or labels or other permanent markings, may be retained by you to dispose of as you see fit, provided a reasonable allowance is agreed for the value of the goods and this allowance is deducted from the claim settlement.

Where only the labels or packaging are affected, we will pay you only the cost to recondition and/or replace those labels or packaging.

### Debris removal clause

If we pay a claim under this policy the cover is extended to include the cost of removal and disposal of damaged, deteriorated or contaminated insured goods and the cost of cleaning up or decontaminating the premises, location or conveyance. Our limit of liability under this Clause is limited to \$50,000 any one claim or series of claims arising from any one loss or event.

### Deck cargo clause

Insured goods carried in fully enclosed ISO containers to be insured in a similar manner to under deck cargo. Unless otherwise agreed all other deck cargo shall be subject to the Institute cargo clauses (C) including the risk of jettison and loss overboard of whole or part of the deck cargo.

### Delayed unpacking clause – Limited to 90 days

It is agreed that where packages are not opened on arrival any concealed loss or damage caused by a peril insured under this policy which may become evident when the insured goods are unpacked shall be recoverable under this policy as long as

1. the insured goods are opened and inspected within a period of 90 days from the time the goods enter the warehouse or place of storage at the destination named in the policy, and
2. the packages show no outward sign of loss or damage at the time of entry into the warehouse or place of storage.

In no case shall this cover extend to include any loss, damage or expense to such insured goods after arrival at the warehouse or place of storage at the destination.

### Duty payable clause (applicable to imports into Australia only)

Where noted in the basis of valuation contained in this policy and/or policy schedule, this policy is hereby extended to include the amount of any import duty and/or taxes paid or payable by the Insured in respect of the insured goods.

The Insured agrees to include in their sum insured the amount of import duty and/or taxes paid and/or payable on all imports insured under this policy, the premium on same to be charged at the agreed rate.

Following a claim under this policy the Insured will, in all cases, use reasonable efforts to obtain abatement or refunds of import duty and/or taxes paid in respect of such claim. Any such abatement or refund achieved is to inure to the benefit of the Underwriter, provided same does not exceed the amount paid in the claims settlement in respect of such import duty and/or taxes.

Nothing in this Clause shall increase the sum insured expressed in this policy and/or policy schedule.

### Exchange rate clause

The exchange rate used by the Underwriter for any currency conversions applicable to declarations made under this policy will be the Spot Sell rate (as advised to us by our bank) applicable on the date of the Bill of Lading or Air Waybill.

### Expediting expenses clause

In the event of loss or damage to machinery and parts from an insured peril and where necessary to prevent interruption to the Insured's business it is agreed that the underwriter will pay the extra cost involved for transit by airfreight to and/or from the supplier and the destination for repair or replacement to original shipped condition where this cannot be effected at destination.

Such expenses are limited to a maximum of \$10,000 any one loss or event.

### FOB and CFR pre-shipment clause (applicable to imports into Australia only)

Notwithstanding the customary application to possessory title or legal ownership under FOB or CFR sales terms, in the event that the Insured and/or the Underwriter is unable to establish when the occurrence giving rise to loss or damage to the insured goods took place, or where the Insured is unable to obtain compensation from the supplier or other parties, following reasonable and concerted efforts, then this insurance is extended to indemnify the Insured for such loss or damage occasioned by an insured peril from the time the insured goods leave the warehouse or place of storage at the point of departure.

Following settlement under this extension, the Underwriter is to be subrogated to any rights of recovery there may be but limited to the amount of their indemnity.

### General average and salvage clause

We will pay General Average and Salvage Charges in full even if the amount insured is less than the contributory value. It is a condition of this Clause that all insured goods shall be insured for not less than amounts calculated on the respective basis of valuation as nominated in the policy.

### Replacement clause – used machinery

In the event of a claim for loss or damage to the insured goods as a result of a peril insured by this policy, the amount recoverable hereunder shall not exceed the cost of repairing or reinstating same to a condition equal to but no better or more extensive than its condition immediately prior to such loss or damage.

Provided always that in no case shall the liability of the Underwriter exceed the insured value of the insured goods. If there is no specified insured value, nor an agreed basis of valuation to establish same, the insured value shall be (a) in the case of a purchase or sale, the purchase or sale price plus the cost of packing and transport; or (b) in the case of movement of the insured goods other than for the reason of purchase or sale, the written down book value or the current market value (whichever is the highest).

### Sealed container clause

In respect of shipments per container, provided that documentary evidence is produced to substantiate the quantity loaded into a container the fact that the container's seal is intact at unloading point shall not invalidate claim for theft, pilferage, shortage and non-delivery.

On settlement, the Insured shall work in conjunction with the Underwriter to pursue every reasonable course of recovery from the suppliers and/or the packers.

## Section 10 – Cancellation

You may cancel the policy at any time prior to the commencement of the insured transit by giving us written notification.

We may only cancel this policy when permitted to do so by law.

## Section 11 – Your duty of disclosure

Before you enter into a contract of general insurance with us, you have a duty under the law to disclose to us every matter that you know, or could reasonably be expected to know, is relevant to our decision whether to accept the risk of the insurance and, if so, on what terms.

You have the same duty to disclose those matters to us before you renew, extend, vary or reinstate a contract of general insurance.

Your duty however does not require disclosure of any circumstance:

- ▼ that diminishes the risk to be undertaken by us;
- ▼ that is of common knowledge;
- ▼ that we know or, in the ordinary course of our business, ought to know;
- ▼ as to which compliance with your duty is waived by us.

### Non-disclosure and misrepresentations where the Marine Insurance Act applies

If you fail to comply with your duty of disclosure, we may avoid the contract from its beginning. Further, if you make a representation before the contract is entered into which is relevant to our decision whether to accept the risk of the insurance and, if so, on what terms and that representation is untrue, we may avoid the contract from its beginning.

### Non-disclosure where the Insurance Contracts Act applies

If you fail to comply with your duty of disclosure, we may be entitled to reduce our liability under the contract in respect of a claim or may cancel the contract.

If your non-disclosure is fraudulent, we may also have the option of avoiding the contract from its beginning.

# Section 12 – Privacy

## Privacy Statement

Vero Insurance Limited ABN 48 005 297 807 is a member of the Suncorp Group.

The Privacy Act 1988 (Cth) requires us to inform you that

### Purpose of collection

Personal information is information about an identifiable individual and includes facts or an opinion about you which identifies you or by which your identity can be reasonably determined. The collection of your personal information is essential to enable us to conduct our business of offering and providing you with our range of financial products and services.

We collect personal information for the purposes of

- ▼ identifying you when you do business with us;
- ▼ establishing your requirements and providing the appropriate product or service;
- ▼ setting up, issuing, administering and managing our products and services assessing and investigating, and if accepted, managing a claim made by you under one or more of our products; and
- ▼ improving our financial products and services, including training and developing our staff and representatives.

### Consequences if information is not provided

If we request personal information about you and you do not provide it, we may not be able to provide you with the financial product you request, manage or pay any claim under an insurance policy or provide you with the full range of services we offer.

### Disclosure

We use and disclose your personal information for the purposes we collected it.

We may also use and disclose your personal information for a secondary purpose related to the purpose for which we collected it, where you would reasonably expect us to use or disclose your personal information for that secondary purpose. In the case of sensitive information, any secondary purpose, use or disclosure will be directly related to the purpose of collection.

When necessary and in connection with purposes listed above, we may disclose your personal information to and/or collect your personal information from

- ▼ other companies within the Suncorp Group;
- ▼ where required or authorised under our relationship with our joint venture companies;
- ▼ information technology providers, including hardware and software vendors and consultants such as programmers;
- ▼ customer research organisations;
- ▼ intermediaries including a representative acting on your behalf, other Australian Financial Services Licensee or our authorised representatives and our agents; where you are an insured person and not the policy holder, we will disclose to the policy holder;
- ▼ government, law enforcement or statutory bodies;
- ▼ the Financial Ombudsman Service;
- ▼ other insurers, financial institutions, insurance and claims reference agencies, credit agencies, loss assessors, financial or investigative service providers;
- ▼ hospitals, medical and health professionals;
- ▼ legal and other professional advisers;
- ▼ research and development service providers;
- ▼ printers and mail service and delivery providers for the mailing of statements, insurance policy documents and marketing material; and
- ▼ imaging and document management services.

### Disclosure overseas

There are also instances where we may have to send your personal information overseas or collect personal information from overseas. These instances include

- ▼ sending your personal information to companies in the same Group;
- ▼ when you have asked us to do so;

- ▼ when we are authorised or required by law to do so;
- ▼ when we have outsourced a business activity or function to an overseas service provider with whom we have a contractual arrangement;
- ▼ certain electronic transactions; or
- ▼ when it is necessary in order to facilitate a transaction on your behalf.

We will only send your personal information overseas or collect personal information about you from overseas for the purposes in this statement and in compliance with the privacy regime.

### Access

You can request access to the personal information we hold about you by contacting us.

In some circumstances, we are able to deny your request for access to personal information. If we deny your request for access, we will tell you why.

If accessing your personal information will take an extended period of time, we will inform you of the likely delay. For more detailed requests for access to personal information, for example, access to information held in archives, a fee may be charged to cover the associated cost of retrieval and supplying this information.

### Marketing

We would like to use and disclose your personal information to keep you up to date with the range of products and services available from us and other companies within the same Group. Generally, our companies in the Group will use and disclose your personal information for the Group's marketing purposes.

If you do not want us to use and disclose your personal information for the purpose of marketing products and services to you, you should contact us and tell us.

### Contact

Please contact us to

- ▼ change your mind at any time about receiving marketing material;
- ▼ request access to the personal information we hold about you; or
- ▼ obtain more information about our privacy practices by asking for a copy of our Privacy Policy;

You can contact us by sending a letter to

The Privacy Officer  
GPO Box 3999  
Sydney NSW 2001

Our Privacy Policy can also be found on our website at  
[www.suncorp.com.au/suncorp/legal/privacy\\_policy.aspx](http://www.suncorp.com.au/suncorp/legal/privacy_policy.aspx)

## Section 13 – General insurance code of practice

We have adopted the General Insurance Code of Practice developed by the Insurance Council of Australia. The Code is designed to promote good relations and good insurance practice between insurers, intermediaries and consumers. The Code sets out what we must do when dealing with you. Please contact us if you want more information about the Code.

## Section 14 – Resolving your complaints

If you think we have let you down in any way, or our service is not what you expect (even if through one of our agents or representatives), please tell us so we can help. You can tell us by phone, in writing or in person.

Should you tell us in writing it will help to send us the full details of your complaint together with any supporting documents and an explanation of what you want us to do. If you would like to come in to talk to us face to face, please call and we will arrange an appointment for a meeting.

### What we will do to resolve your complaint

When you first let us know about your complaint or concern, the person trying to resolve your complaint will listen to you, consider the facts and contact you to resolve your complaint as soon as possible, usually within 24 hours.

If you are not satisfied with this person's decision on your complaint, then it will be referred to the relevant Manager, who will contact you within 5 working days.

If you are not satisfied with the Manager's decision, then it will be referred to our Head Office. We will send you our final decision within 15 working days from the date you first made your complaint.

#### **What if you are not satisfied with our final decision?**

We expect our procedures will deal fairly and promptly with your complaint.

However, if you are not satisfied with our final decision you may be able to take your complaint to mediation or arbitration. Legal action is also available.

## Section 15 – Law and practice

This policy is subject to Australian law, including the Marine Insurance Act 1909. It is also subject to Australian jurisdiction.

## Section 16 – Claims procedures

These procedures are important.

Failure to follow them might jeopardise a claim under this policy.

In these procedures we use the term "carrier". Where this term is used it means the party who caused (or is suspected of causing) the loss or damage for which you are claiming. That party might be a shipping company or its agent, container depot operator, stevedoring company, port authority, airline, customs or forwarding agent, railway operator, removalist, or road carrier.

If we accept liability for your claim we will settle it and look at attempting to obtain a recovery from the party responsible for the loss or damage.

For us to succeed in a recovery attempt, certain things need to be done immediately the loss or damage is discovered.

We may need your assistance in answering some queries or supplying documents, or possibly giving evidence if there is a recovery action. If that is the case, we will pay the reasonable costs associated with you giving that assistance.

#### **Actions you need to take – Cargo delivery**

When you receive a cargo delivery you will usually be asked to sign the delivery documentation and acknowledge that the consignment was received in good order and condition (this is called a clean receipt).

Before you do so, it is important that you inspect the cargo for signs of any tampering or damage. If the goods are in a containers, immediately inspect external surfaces for damage and inspect the door seals and rust spots for water leaks. Examine the locks and seals and compare the seal numbers with those listed on the shipping documents.

If damage or any discrepancy is apparent, note the extent and type of damage on the delivery documentation.

If you suspect that there is damage, even if it is not obvious, add a note to say you are accepting the goods in apparent good order and condition.

Do not under any circumstance give a clean receipt if there is any evidence of damage or shortage.

Photographs of the damage are very helpful, including the goods, accident site, packaging, carriers' vehicle, and the internal & external container walls.

#### **Actions you need to take – Cargo claims**

##### **1 Prevent Further Loss**

Immediately take all reasonable measures to avoid or minimise any further loss or damage to the goods. The reasonable cost in doing this will be reimbursed by us under Section 6.

Any measures you or we take to save, protect or recover the insured goods shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

##### **2 Advise Vero Marine and Aviation**

Immediately advise our Claims Team toll-free on 1300 664201 that you have a transit loss.

Advise all details known to you including the time and location of the loss, and any circumstances that

will assist us in investigating that loss.

Gather evidence and documentation to support your claim and provide it to us as soon as possible.

Complete and sign the appropriate claim form.

### 3 Retain Goods

Do not dispose of any damaged goods without first giving us the opportunity to inspect them.

If the goods have to be disposed of because they are a safety hazard or for other emergency reasons, please obtain a Disposal Certificate from the appropriate authority.

### 4 Hold Carrier Liable

On receipt of suspect or damaged goods, note the extent and type of damage on the consignment note or similar document.

Within three (3) days lodge a written claim against the carrier (see below for letter) for any loss or damage. If you are unable to fully quantify the extent of damage, you should still write to the carrier within three days and advise the carrier that further details will be forwarded once the claim is quantified.

The most important point is to ensure they receive your written claim quickly.

Where you are the owner of the goods, send this letter to the carrier on YOUR letterhead within three (3) days of you first knowing of the loss or damage.

RE – Loss of/Damage to ...insert details of goods... on ...insert date of transit...

Consignment Note or Reference Number:

We wish to make a claim for lost/damage items from the transit between ..... and .....

We hold your company responsible for the repairs or replacement of the following items:

*(list items lost/damaged)*

Please acknowledge this claim.

### Information you need to provide

#### 5 Receipts / documents

- ▼ Bill of Lading / Air Way bill;
- ▼ Local carriers consignment note with terms and conditions on reverse;
- ▼ Invoice for the purchase or sale ( as applicable ) of the goods;
- ▼ Copy of your claim against the carrier;
- ▼ Copy of carrier's reply (if and when received);
- ▼ Copy of any non-delivery, or short receipt, credit notes (if applicable);
- ▼ Documentation relating to outturn / receipt of goods;
- ▼ Police report number;
- ▼ Insurance Certificate;
- ▼ Copy of temperature records;
- ▼ Invoices to confirm salvage sale price;
- ▼ Copy of any specific instructions given to the carrier.

#### 6 Quotations

- ▼ Quote for repairs / replacement.

### What we will do

- 1 Record the details of your loss.
- 2 If required, ask you for more information.
- 3 Appoint a surveyor to inspect the goods and gather information for us. You should co operate with the surveyor as this will assist in the handling of your claim.
- 4 Once your claim is approved and finalised we will pay you or another party as appropriate.

If you have any queries in regard to any of these procedure, please phone us to discuss.

# Institute cargo clauses (A)

## Risks covered

### Risks

- 1 This insurance covers all risks of loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured except as excluded by the provisions of Clauses 4, 5, 6 and 7 below.

### General average

- 2 This insurance covers general average and salvage charges, adjusted or determined according to the contract of carriage and/or the governing law and practice, incurred to avoid or in connection with the avoidance of loss from any cause except those excluded in Clauses 4, 5, 6 and 7 below.

### "Both to blame collision clause"

- 3 This insurance indemnifies the Assured, in respect of any risk insured herein, against liability incurred under any Both to Blame Collision Clause in the contract of carriage. In the event of any claim by carriers under the said Clause, the Assured agree to notify the Insurers who shall have the right, at their own cost and expense, to defend the Assured against such claim.

### Exclusions

- 4 In no case shall this insurance cover
  - 4.1 loss damage or expense attributable to wilful misconduct of the Assured,
  - 4.2 ordinary leakage, ordinary loss in weight or volume, or ordinary wear and tear of the subject-matter insured,
  - 4.3 loss damage or expense caused by insufficiency or unsuitability of packing or preparation of the subject-matter insured to withstand the ordinary incidents of the insured transit where such packing or preparation is carried out by the Assured or their employees or prior to the attachment of this insurance (for the purpose of these Clauses "packing" shall be deemed to include stowage in a container and "employees" shall not include independent contractors),
  - 4.4 loss damage or expense caused by inherent vice or nature of the subject-matter insured,
  - 4.5 loss damage or expense caused by delay, even though the delay be caused by a risk insured against (except expenses payable under Clause 2 above),
  - 4.6 loss damage or expense caused by insolvency or financial default of the owners managers charterers or operators of the vessel where, at the time of loading of the subject-matter insured on board the vessel, the Assured are aware, or in the ordinary course of business should be aware, that such insolvency or financial default could prevent the normal prosecution of the voyage.

This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract.
  - 4.7 loss damage or expense directly or indirectly caused by or arising from the use of any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter.
- 5
  - 5.1 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense arising from
    - 5.1.1 unseaworthiness of vessel or craft or unfitness of vessel or craft for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where the Assured are privy to such unseaworthiness or unfitness, at the time the subject-matter insured is loaded therein,
    - 5.1.2 unfitness of container or conveyance for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where loading therein or thereon is carried out prior to attachment of this insurance or by the Assured or their employees and they are privy to such unfitness at the time of loading.
  - 5.2 Exclusion 5.1.1 above shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract.
  - 5.3 The Insurers waive any breach of the implied warranties of seaworthiness of the ship and fitness of the ship to carry the subject-matter insured to destination.

- 6 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense caused by
  - 6.1 war civil war revolution rebellion insurrection, or civil strife arising therefrom, or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power,
  - 6.2 capture seizure arrest restraint or detainment (piracy excepted), and the consequences thereof or any attempt thereat,
  - 6.3 derelict mines torpedoes bombs or other derelict weapons of war.
- 7 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense
  - 7.1 caused by strikers, locked-out workmen, or persons taking part in labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions,
  - 7.2 resulting from strikes, lock-outs, labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions,
  - 7.3 caused by any act of terrorism being an act of any person acting on behalf of, or in connection with, any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing, by force or violence, of any government whether or not legally constituted,
  - 7.4 caused by any person acting from a political, ideological or religious motive.

#### Duration

#### Transit clause

- 8 8.1 Subject to Clause 11 below, this insurance attaches from the time the subject-matter insured is first moved in the warehouse or at the place of storage (at the place named in the contract of insurance) for the purpose of the immediate loading into or onto the carrying vehicle or other conveyance for the commencement of transit, continues during the ordinary course of transit and terminates either,
  - 8.1.1 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at the final warehouse or place of storage at the destination named in the contract of insurance,
  - 8.1.2 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at any other warehouse or place of storage, whether prior to or at the destination named in the contract of insurance, which the Assured or their employees elect to use either for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or for allocation or distribution, or
  - 8.1.3 then the Assured or their employees elect to use any carrying vehicle or other conveyance or any container for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or
  - 8.1.4 on the expiry of 60 days after completion of discharge overseas of the subject-matter insured from the overseas vessel at the final port of discharge, whichever shall first occur.
- 8.2 If, after discharge overseas from the overseas vessel at the final port of discharge, but prior to termination of this insurance, the subject-matter insured is to be forwarded to a destination other than that to which it is insured, this insurance, whilst remaining subject to termination as provided in Clauses 8.1.1 to 8.1.4, shall not extend beyond the time the subject-matter insured is first moved for the purpose of the commencement of transit to such other destination.
- 8.3 This insurance shall remain in force (subject to termination as provided for in Clauses 8.1.1 to 8.1.4 above and to the provisions of Clause 9 below) during delay beyond the control of the Assured, any deviation, forced discharge, reshipment or transhipment and during any variation of the adventure arising from the exercise of a liberty granted to carriers under the contract of carriage.

#### Termination of contract of carriage

- 9 If owing to circumstances beyond the control of the Assured either the contract of carriage is terminated at a port or place other than the destination named therein or the transit is otherwise terminated before unloading of the subject-matter insured as provided for in Clause 8 above, then this insurance shall also terminate *unless prompt notice is given to the Insurers and continuation of cover is requested when this insurance shall remain in force, subject to an additional premium if required by the Insurers, either*
  - 9.1 until the subject-matter insured is sold and delivered at such port or place, or, unless otherwise specially agreed, until the expiry of 60 days after arrival of the subject-matter insured at such port or place, whichever shall first occur,
  - or
  - 9.2 if the subject-matter insured is forwarded within the said period of 60 days (or any agreed extension thereof) to the destination named in the contract of insurance or to any other destination, until terminated in accordance with the provisions of Clause 8 above.

### Change of voyage

- 10 10.1 Where, after attachment of this insurance, the destination is changed by the Assured, this must be notified promptly to Insurers for rates and terms to be agreed. Should a loss occur prior to such agreement being obtained cover may be provided but only if cover would have been available at a reasonable commercial market rate on reasonable market terms.
- 10.2 Where the subject-matter insured commences the transit contemplated by this insurance (in accordance with Clause 8.1), but, without the knowledge of the Assured or their employees the ship sails for another destination, this insurance will nevertheless be deemed to have attached at commencement of such transit.

### Claims

#### Insurable interest

- 11 11.1 In order to recover under this insurance the Assured must have an insurable interest in the subject-matter insured at the time of the loss.
- 11.2 Subject to Clause 11.1 above, the Assured shall be entitled to recover for insured loss occurring during the period covered by this insurance, notwithstanding that the loss occurred before the contract of insurance was concluded, unless the Assured were aware of the loss and the Insurers were not.

#### Forwarding charges

- 12 Where, as a result of the operation of a risk covered by this insurance, the insured transit is terminated at a port or place other than that to which the subject-matter insured is covered under this insurance, the Insurers will reimburse the Assured for any extra charges properly and reasonably incurred in unloading storing and forwarding the subject-matter insured to the destination to which it is insured.

This Clause 12, which does not apply to general average or salvage charges, shall be subject to the exclusions contained in Clauses 4, 5, 6 and 7 above, and shall not include charges arising from the fault negligence insolvency or financial default of the Assured or their employees.

#### Constructive total loss

- 13 No claim for Constructive Total Loss shall be recoverable hereunder unless the subject-matter insured is reasonably abandoned either on account of its actual total loss appearing to be unavoidable or because the cost of recovering, reconditioning and forwarding the subject-matter insured to the destination to which it is insured would exceed its value on arrival.

#### Increased value

- 14 14.1 If any Increased Value insurance is effected by the Assured on the subject-matter insured under this insurance the agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be increased to the total amount insured under this insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured. In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

- 14.2 Where this insurance is on Increased Value the following clause shall apply

The agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be equal to the total amount insured under the primary insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss and effected on the subject-matter insured by the Assured, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

#### Benefit of insurance

- 15 This insurance
- 15.1 covers the Assured which includes the person claiming indemnity either as the person by or on whose behalf the contract of insurance was effected or as an assignee,
- 15.2 shall not extend to or otherwise benefit the carrier or other bailee.

## Minimising losses

### Duty of assured

- 16 It is the duty of the Assured and their employees and agents in respect of loss recoverable hereunder,
- 16.1 to take such measures as may be reasonable for the purpose of averting or minimising such loss, and
  - 16.2 to ensure that all rights against carriers, bailees or other third parties are properly preserved and exercised and the Insurers will, in addition to any loss recoverable hereunder, reimburse the Assured for any charges properly and reasonably incurred in pursuance of these duties.

### Waiver

- 17 Measures taken by the Assured or the Insurers with the object of saving, protecting or recovering the subject-matter insured shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

### Avoidance of delay

- 18 It is a condition of this insurance that the Assured shall act with reasonable despatch in all circumstances within their control.

### Law and practice

- 19 This insurance is subject to Australian law and practice.

*NOTE:- Where a continuation of cover is requested under Clause 9, or a change of destination is notified under Clause 10, there is an obligation to give prompt notice to the Insurers and the right to such cover is dependent upon compliance with this obligation.*

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CL382

01/01/2009

# Institute cargo clauses (B)

## Risks Covered

### Risks

- 1 This insurance covers, except as excluded by the provisions of Clauses 4, 5, 6 and 7 below,
  - 1.1 loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured reasonably attributable to
    - 1.1.1 fire or explosion,
    - 1.1.2 vessel or craft being stranded grounded sunk or capsized,
    - 1.1.3 overturning or derailment of land conveyance,
    - 1.1.4 collision or contact of vessel craft or conveyance with any external object other than water,
    - 1.1.5 discharge of cargo at a port of distress,
    - 1.1.6 earthquake volcanic eruption or lightning.
  - 1.2 loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured caused by
    - 1.2.1 general average sacrifice,
    - 1.2.2 jettison or washing overboard,
    - 1.2.3 entry of sea lake or river water into vessel craft hold conveyance container or place of storage.
  - 1.3 total loss of any package lost overboard or dropped whilst loading on to, or unloading from, vessel or craft.

### General average

- 2 This insurance covers general average and salvage charges, adjusted or determined according to the contract of carriage and/or the governing law and practice, incurred to avoid or in connection with the avoidance of loss from any cause except those excluded in Clauses 4, 5, 6 and 7 below.

### "Both to blame collision clause"

- 3 This insurance indemnifies the Assured, in respect of any risk insured herein, against liability incurred under any Both to Blame Collision Clause in the contract of carriage. In the event of any claim by carriers under the said Clause, the Assured agree to notify the Insurers who shall have the right, at their own cost and expense, to defend the Assured against such claim.

### Exclusions

- 4 In no case shall this insurance cover
  - 4.1 loss damage or expense attributable to wilful misconduct of the Assured,
  - 4.2 ordinary leakage, ordinary loss in weight or volume, or ordinary wear and tear of the subject-matter insured,
  - 4.3 loss damage or expense caused by insufficiency or unsuitability of packing or preparation of the subject-matter insured to withstand the ordinary incidents of the insured transit where such packing or preparation is carried out by the Assured or their employees or prior to the attachment of this insurance (for the purpose of these Clauses "packing" shall be deemed to include stowage in a container and "employees" shall not include independent contractors),
  - 4.4 loss damage or expense caused by inherent vice or nature of the subject-matter insured,
  - 4.5 loss damage or expense caused by delay, even though the delay be caused by a risk insured against (except expenses payable under Clause 2 above),
  - 4.6 loss damage or expense caused by insolvency or financial default of the owners managers charterers or operators of the vessel where, at the time of loading of the subject-matter insured on board the vessel, the Assured are aware, or in the ordinary course of business should be aware, that such insolvency or financial default could prevent the normal prosecution of the voyage.  
This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract.

- 4.7 deliberate damage to or deliberate destruction of the subject-matter insured or any part thereof by the wrongful act of any person or persons,
- 4.8 loss damage or expense directly or indirectly caused by or arising from the use of any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter.
- 5 5.1 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense arising from
  - 5.1.1 unseaworthiness of vessel or craft or unfitness of vessel or craft for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where the Assured are privy to such unseaworthiness or unfitness, at the time the subject-matter insured is loaded therein,
  - 5.1.2 unfitness of container or conveyance for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where loading therein or thereon is carried out prior to attachment of this insurance or by the Assured or their employees and they are privy to such unfitness at the time of loading.
- 5.2 Exclusion 5.1.1 above shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract.
- 5.3 The Insurers waive any breach of the implied warranties of seaworthiness of the ship and fitness of the ship to carry the subject-matter insured to destination.
- 6 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense caused by
  - 6.1 war civil war revolution rebellion insurrection, or civil strife arising therefrom, or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power,
  - 6.2 capture seizure arrest restraint or detainment, and the consequences thereof or any attempt thereat,
  - 6.3 derelict mines torpedoes bombs or other derelict weapons of war.
- 7 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense
  - 7.1 caused by strikers, locked-out workmen, or persons taking part in labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions,
  - 7.2 resulting from strikes, lock-outs, labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions,
  - 7.3 caused by any act of terrorism being an act of any person acting on behalf of, or in connection with, any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing, by force or violence, of any government whether or not legally constituted,
  - 7.4 caused by any person acting from a political, ideological or religious motive.

## Duration

### Transit clause

- 8 8.1 Subject to Clause 11 below, this insurance attaches from the time the subject-matter insured is first moved in the warehouse or at the place of storage (at the place named in the contract of insurance) for the purpose of the immediate loading into or onto the carrying vehicle or other conveyance for the commencement of transit, continues during the ordinary course of transit and terminates either
  - 8.1.1 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at the final warehouse or place of storage at the destination named in the contract of insurance,
  - 8.1.2 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at any other warehouse or place of storage, whether prior to or at the destination named in the contract of insurance, which the Assured or their employees elect to use either for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or for allocation or distribution, or
  - 8.1.3 when the Assured or their employees elect to use any carrying vehicle or other conveyance or any container for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or
  - 8.1.4 on the expiry of 60 days after completion of discharge overside of the subject-matter insured from the overseas vessel at the final port of discharge, whichever shall first occur.
- 8.2 If, after discharge overside from the overseas vessel at the final port of discharge, but prior to termination of this insurance, the subject-matter insured is to be forwarded to a destination other than that to which it is insured, this insurance, whilst remaining subject to termination as provided in Clauses 8.1.1 to 8.1.4, shall not extend beyond the time the subject-matter insured is first moved for the purpose of the commencement of transit to such other destination.

- 8.3 This insurance shall remain in force (subject to termination as provided for in Clauses 8.1.1 to 8.1.4 above and to the provisions of Clause 9 below) during delay beyond the control of the Assured, any deviation, forced discharge, reshipment or transshipment and during any variation of the adventure arising from the exercise of a liberty granted to carriers under the contract of carriage.

#### Termination of contract of carriage

- 9 If owing to circumstances beyond the control of the Assured either the contract of carriage is terminated at a port or place other than the destination named therein or the transit is otherwise terminated before unloading of the subject-matter insured as provided for in Clause 8 above, then this insurance shall also terminate *unless prompt notice is given to the Insurers and continuation of cover is requested when this insurance shall remain in force, subject to an additional premium if required by the Insurers, either*
- 9.1 until the subject-matter insured is sold and delivered at such port or place, or, unless otherwise specially agreed, until the expiry of 60 days after arrival of the subject-matter insured at such port or place, whichever shall first occur, or
- 9.2 if the subject-matter insured is forwarded within the said period of 60 days (or any agreed extension thereof) to the destination named in the contract of insurance or to any other destination, until terminated in accordance with the provisions of Clause 8 above.

#### Change of voyage

- 10 10.1 Where, after attachment of this insurance, the destination is changed by the Assured, this must be notified promptly to Insurers for rates and terms to be agreed. *Should a loss occur prior to such agreement being obtained cover may be provided but only if cover would have been available at a reasonable commercial market rate on reasonable market terms.*
- 10.2 Where the subject-matter insured commences the transit contemplated by this insurance (in accordance with Clause 8.1), but, without the knowledge of the Assured or their employees the ship sails for another destination, this insurance will nevertheless be deemed to have attached at commencement of such transit.

#### Claims

##### Insurable Interest

- 11 11.1 In order to recover under this insurance the Assured must have an insurable interest in the subject-matter insured at the time of the loss.
- 11.2 Subject to Clause 11.1 above, the Assured shall be entitled to recover for insured loss occurring during the period covered by this insurance, notwithstanding that the loss occurred before the contract of insurance was concluded, unless the Assured were aware of the loss and the Insurers were not.

##### Forwarding charges

- 12 Where, as a result of the operation of a risk covered by this insurance, the insured transit is terminated at a port or place other than that to which the subject-matter insured is covered under this insurance, the Insurers will reimburse the Assured for any extra charges properly and reasonably incurred in unloading storing and forwarding the subject-matter insured to the destination to which it is insured.

This Clause 12, which does not apply to general average or salvage charges, shall be subject to the exclusions contained in Clauses 4, 5, 6 and 7 above, and shall not include charges arising from the fault negligence insolvency or financial default of the Assured or their employees.

##### Constructive Total Loss

- 13 No claim for Constructive Total Loss shall be recoverable hereunder unless the subject-matter insured is reasonably abandoned either on account of its actual total loss appearing to be unavoidable or because the cost of recovering, reconditioning and forwarding the subject-matter insured to the destination to which it is insured would exceed its value on arrival.

##### Increased Value

- 14 14.1 If any Increased Value insurance is effected by the Assured on the subject-matter insured under this insurance the agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be increased to the total amount insured under this insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

14.2 Where this insurance is on Increased Value the following clause shall apply

The agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be equal to the total amount insured under the primary insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss and effected on the subject-matter insured by the Assured, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

#### **Benefit of insurance**

15 This insurance

15.1 covers the Assured which includes the person claiming indemnity either as the person by or on whose behalf the contract of insurance was effected or as an assignee,

15.2 shall not extend to or otherwise benefit the carrier or other bailee.

#### **Minimising losses**

##### **Duty of assured**

16 It is the duty of the Assured and their employees and agents in respect of loss recoverable hereunder

16.1 to take such measures as may be reasonable for the purpose of averting or minimising such loss, and

16.2 to ensure that all rights against carriers, bailees or other third parties are properly preserved and exercised and the Insurers will, in addition to any loss recoverable hereunder, reimburse the Assured for any charges properly and reasonably incurred in pursuance of these duties.

#### **Waiver**

17 Measures taken by the Assured or the Insurers with the object of saving, protecting or recovering the subject-matter insured shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

#### **Avoidance of delay**

18 It is a condition of this insurance that the Assured shall act with reasonable despatch in all circumstances within their control.

#### **Law and practice**

19 This insurance is subject to Australian law and practice.

*NOTE:- Where a continuation of cover is requested under Clause 9, or a change of destination is notified under Clause 10, there is an obligation to give prompt notice to the Insurers and the right to such cover is dependent upon compliance with this obligation.*

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CL383

01/01/2009

# Institute cargo clauses (C)

## Risks covered

### Risks

- 1 This insurance covers, except as excluded by the provisions of Clauses 4, 5, 6 and 7 below,
  - 1.1 loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured reasonably attributable to
    - 1.1.1 fire or explosion,
    - 1.1.2 vessel or craft being stranded grounded sunk or capsized,
    - 1.1.3 overturning or derailment of land conveyance,
    - 1.1.4 collision or contact of vessel craft or conveyance with any external object other than water,
    - 1.1.5 discharge of cargo at a port of distress,
  - 1.2 loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured caused by
    - 1.2.1 general average sacrifice,
    - 1.2.2 jettison.

### General average

- 2 This insurance covers general average and salvage charges, adjusted or determined according to the contract of carriage and/or the governing law and practice, incurred to avoid or in connection with the avoidance of loss from any cause except those excluded in Clauses 4, 5, 6 and 7 below.

### "Both to Blame Collision Clause"

- 3 This insurance indemnifies the Assured, in respect of any risk insured herein, against liability incurred under any Both to Blame Collision Clause in the contract of carriage. In the event of any claim by carriers under the said Clause, the Assured agree to notify the Insurers who shall have the right, at their own cost and expense, to defend the Assured against such claim.

### Exclusions

- 4 In no case shall this insurance cover
  - 4.1 loss damage or expense attributable to wilful misconduct of the Assured,
  - 4.2 ordinary leakage, ordinary loss in weight or volume, or ordinary wear and tear of the subject-matter insured,
  - 4.3 loss damage or expense caused by insufficiency or unsuitability of packing or preparation of the subject-matter insured to withstand the ordinary incidents of the insured transit where such packing or preparation is carried out by the Assured or their employees or prior to the attachment of this insurance (for the purpose of these Clauses "packing" shall be deemed to include stowage in a container and "employees" shall not include independent contractors),
  - 4.4 loss damage or expense caused by inherent vice or nature of the subject-matter insured,
  - 4.5 loss damage or expense caused by delay, even though the delay be caused by a risk insured against (except expenses payable under Clause 2 above),
  - 4.6 loss damage or expense caused by insolvency or financial default of the owners managers charterers or operators of the vessel where, at the time of loading of the subject-matter insured on board the vessel, the Assured are aware, or in the ordinary course of business should be aware, that such insolvency or financial default could prevent the normal prosecution of the voyage.

This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract.
  - 4.7 deliberate damage to or deliberate destruction of the subject-matter insured or any part thereof by the wrongful act of any person or persons,
  - 4.8 loss damage or expense directly or indirectly caused by or arising from the use of any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter.

- 5 5.1 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense arising from
  - 5.1.1 unseaworthiness of vessel or craft or unfitness of vessel or craft for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where the Assured are privy to such unseaworthiness or unfitness, at the time the subject-matter insured is loaded therein,
  - 5.1.2 unfitness of container or conveyance for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where loading therein or thereon is carried out prior to attachment of this insurance or by the Assured or their employees and they are privy to such unfitness at the time of loading.
- 5.2 Exclusion 5.1.1 above shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract.
- 5.3 The Insurers waive any breach of the implied warranties of seaworthiness of the ship and fitness of the ship to carry the subject-matter insured to destination.
- 6 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense caused by
  - 6.1 war civil war revolution rebellion insurrection, or civil strife arising therefrom, or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power,
  - 6.2 capture seizure arrest restraint or detainment, and the consequences thereof or any attempt thereat,
  - 6.3 derelict mines torpedoes bombs or other derelict weapons of war.
- 7 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense
  - 7.1 caused by strikers, locked-out workmen, or persons taking part in labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions,
  - 7.2 resulting from strikes, lock-outs, labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions,
  - 7.3 caused by any act of terrorism being an act of any person acting on behalf of, or in connection with, any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing, by force or violence, of any government whether or not legally constituted,
  - 7.4 caused by any person acting from a political, ideological or religious motive.

#### Duration

#### Transit clause

- 8 8.1 Subject to Clause 11 below, this insurance attaches from the time the subject-matter insured is first moved in the warehouse or at the place of storage (at the place named in the contract of insurance) for the purpose of the immediate loading into or onto the carrying vehicle or other conveyance for the commencement of transit,
 

continues during the ordinary course of transit  
and terminates either

  - 8.1.1 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at the final warehouse or place of storage at the destination named in the contract of insurance,
  - 8.1.2 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at any other warehouse or place of storage, whether prior to or at the destination named in the contract of insurance, which the Assured or their employees elect to use either for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or for allocation or distribution, or
  - 8.1.3 when the Assured or their employees elect to use any carrying vehicle or other conveyance or any container for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or
  - 8.1.4 on the expiry of 60 days after completion of discharge overseas of the subject-matter insured from the overseas vessel at the final port of discharge, whichever shall first occur.
- 8.2 If, after discharge overseas from the overseas vessel at the final port of discharge, but prior to termination of this insurance, the subject-matter insured is to be forwarded to a destination other than that to which it is insured, this insurance, whilst remaining subject to termination as provided in Clauses 8.1.1 to 8.1.4, shall not extend beyond the time the subject-matter insured is first moved for the purpose of the commencement of transit to such other destination.
- 8.3 This insurance shall remain in force (subject to termination as provided for in Clauses 8.1.1 to 8.1.4 above and to the provisions of Clause 9 below) during delay beyond the control of the Assured, any deviation, forced discharge, re-shipment or transshipment and during any variation of the adventure arising from the exercise of a liberty granted to carriers under the contract of carriage.

### Termination of contract of carriage

- 9 If owing to circumstances beyond the control of the Assured either the contract of carriage is terminated at a port or place other than the destination named therein or the transit is otherwise terminated before unloading of the subject-matter insured as provided for in Clause 8 above, then this insurance shall also terminate *unless prompt notice is given to the Insurers and continuation of cover is requested when this insurance shall remain in force, subject to an additional premium if required by the Insurers*, either
- 9.1 until the subject-matter insured is sold and delivered at such port or place, or, unless otherwise specially agreed, until the expiry of 60 days after arrival of the subject-matter insured at such port or place, whichever shall first occur,
- or
- 9.2 if the subject-matter insured is forwarded within the said period of 60 days (or any agreed extension thereof) to the destination named in the contract of insurance or to any other destination, until terminated in accordance with the provisions of Clause 8 above.

### Change of voyage

- 10 10.1 Where, after attachment of this insurance, the destination is changed by the Assured, *this must be notified promptly to Insurers for rates and terms to be agreed. Should a loss occur prior to such agreement being obtained cover may be provided but only if cover would have been available at a reasonable commercial market rate on reasonable market terms.*
- 10.2 Where the subject-matter insured commences the transit contemplated by this insurance (in accordance with Clause 8.1), but, without the knowledge of the Assured or their employees the ship sails for another destination, this insurance will nevertheless be deemed to have attached at commencement of such transit.

### Claims

#### Insurable interest

- 11 11.1 In order to recover under this insurance the Assured must have an insurable interest in the subject-matter insured at the time of the loss.
- 11.2 Subject to Clause 11.1 above, the Assured shall be entitled to recover for insured loss occurring during the period covered by this insurance, notwithstanding that the loss occurred before the contract of insurance was concluded, unless the Assured were aware of the loss and the Insurers were not.

#### Forwarding charges

- 12 Where, as a result of the operation of a risk covered by this insurance, the insured transit is terminated at a port or place other than that to which the subject-matter insured is covered under this insurance, the Insurers will reimburse the Assured for any extra charges properly and reasonably incurred in unloading storing and forwarding the subject-matter insured to the destination to which it is insured.

This Clause 12, which does not apply to general average or salvage charges, shall be subject to the exclusions contained in Clauses 4, 5, 6 and 7 above, and shall not include charges arising from the fault negligence insolvency or financial default of the Assured or their employees.

#### Constructive Total Loss

- 13 No claim for Constructive Total Loss shall be recoverable hereunder unless the subject-matter insured is reasonably abandoned either on account of its actual total loss appearing to be unavoidable or because the cost of recovering, reconditioning and forwarding the subject-matter insured to the destination to which it is insured would exceed its value on arrival.

### Increased Value

14 14.1 If any Increased Value insurance is effected by the Assured on the subject-matter insured under this insurance the agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be increased to the total amount insured under this insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

14.2 Where this insurance is on Increased Value the following clause shall apply:

The agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be equal to the total amount insured under the primary insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss and effected on the subject-matter insured by the Assured, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

### Benefit of Insurance

15 This insurance

15.1 covers the Assured which includes the person claiming indemnity either as the person by or on whose behalf the contract of insurance was effected or as an assignee,

15.2 shall not extend to or otherwise benefit the carrier or other bailee.

### Minimising losses

#### Duty of assured

16 It is the duty of the Assured and their employees and agents in respect of loss recoverable hereunder

16.1 to take such measures as may be reasonable for the purpose of averting or minimising such loss, and

16.2 to ensure that all rights against carriers, bailees or other third parties are properly preserved and exercised and the Insurers will, in addition to any loss recoverable hereunder, reimburse the Assured for any charges properly and reasonably incurred in pursuance of these duties.

### Waiver

17 Measures taken by the Assured or the Insurers with the object of saving, protecting or recovering the subject-matter insured shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

### Avoidance of delay

18 It is a condition of this insurance that the Assured shall act with reasonable despatch in all circumstances within their control.

### Law and practice

19 This insurance is subject to Australian law and practice.

*NOTE:- Where a continuation of cover is requested under Clause 9, or a change of destination is notified under Clause 10, there is an obligation to give prompt notice to the Insurers and the right to such cover is dependent upon compliance with this obligation.*

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CL384

01/01/2009

# Institute strikes clauses (cargo)

## Risks covered

### Risks

- 1 This insurance covers, except as excluded by the provisions of Clauses 3 and 4 below, loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured caused by
  - 1.1 strikers, locked-out workmen, or persons taking part in labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions,
  - 1.2 any act of terrorism being an act of any person acting on behalf of, or in connection with, any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing, by force or violence, of any government whether or not legally constituted,
  - 1.3 any person acting from a political, ideological or religious motive.

## General average

- 2 This insurance covers general average and salvage charges, adjusted or determined according to the contract of carriage and/or the governing law and practice, incurred to avoid or in connection with the avoidance of loss from a risk covered under these Clauses.

## Exclusions

- 3 In no case shall this insurance cover
  - 3.1 loss damage or expense attributable to wilful misconduct of the Assured,
  - 3.2 ordinary leakage, ordinary loss in weight or volume, or ordinary wear and tear of the subject-matter insured,
  - 3.3 loss damage or expense caused by insufficiency or unsuitability of packing or preparation of the subject-matter insured to withstand the ordinary incidents of the insured transit where such packing or preparation is carried out by the Assured or their employees or prior to the attachment of this insurance (for the purpose of this Clause 3.3 "packing" shall be deemed to include stowage in a container and "employees" shall not include independent contractors),
  - 3.4 loss damage or expense caused by inherent vice or nature of the subject-matter insured,
  - 3.5 loss damage or expense caused by delay, even though the delay be caused by a risk insured against (except expenses payable under Clause 2 above),
  - 3.6 loss damage or expense caused by insolvency or financial default of the owners managers charterers or operators of the vessel where, at the time of loading of the subject-matter insured on board the vessel, the Assured are aware, or in the ordinary course of business should be aware, that such insolvency or financial default could prevent the normal prosecution of the voyage This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract,
  - 3.7 loss damage or expense arising from the absence shortage or withholding of labour of any description whatsoever resulting from any strike, lockout, labour disturbance, riot or civil commotion
  - 3.8 any claim based upon loss of or frustration of the voyage or adventure,
  - 3.9 loss damage or expense directly or indirectly caused by or arising from the use of any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter,
  - 3.10 loss damage or expense caused by war civil war revolution rebellion insurrection, or civil strife arising therefrom, or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power.
- 4
  - 4.1 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense arising from
    - 4.1.1 unseaworthiness of vessel or craft or unfitness of vessel or craft for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where the Assured are privy to such unseaworthiness or unfitness, at the time the subject-matter insured is loaded therein,
    - 4.1.2 unfitness of container or conveyance for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where loading therein or thereon is carried out prior to attachment of this insurance or by the Assured or their employees and they are privy to such unfitness at the time of loading.
  - 4.2 Exclusion 4.1.1 above shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract.

- 4.3 The Insurers waive any breach of the implied warranties of seaworthiness of the ship and fitness of the ship to carry the subject-matter insured to destination.

#### Duration

#### Transit clause

- 5 5.1 Subject to Clause 8 below, this insurance attaches from the time the subject-matter insured is first moved in the warehouse or at the place of storage (at the place named in the contract of insurance) for the purpose of the immediate loading into or onto the carrying vehicle or other conveyance for the commencement of transit, continues during the ordinary course of transit and terminates either
- 5.1.1 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at the final warehouse or place of storage at the destination named in the contract of insurance,
  - 5.1.2 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at any other warehouse or place of storage, whether prior to or at the destination named in the contract of insurance, which the Assured or their employees elect to use either for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or for allocation or distribution,  
or
  - 5.1.3 when the Assured or their employees elect to use any carrying vehicle or other conveyance or any container for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or
  - 5.1.4 on the expiry of 60 days after completion of discharge overside of the subject-matter insured from the oversea vessel at the final port of discharge, whichever shall first occur.
- 5.2 If, after discharge overside from the oversea vessel at the final port of discharge, but prior to termination of this insurance, the subject-matter insured is to be forwarded to a destination other than that to which it is insured, this insurance, whilst remaining subject to termination as provided in Clauses 5.1.1 to 5.1.4, shall not extend beyond the time the subject-matter insured is first moved for the purpose of the commencement of transit to such other destination.
- 5.3 This insurance shall remain in force (subject to termination as provided for in Clauses 5.1.1 to 5.1.4 above and to the provisions of Clause 6 below) during delay beyond the control of the Assured, any deviation, forced discharge, reshipment or transshipment and during any variation of the adventure arising from the exercise of a liberty granted to carriers under the contract of carriage.

#### Termination of contract of carriage

- 6 If owing to circumstances beyond the control of the Assured either the contract of carriage is terminated at a port or place other than the destination named therein or the transit is otherwise terminated before unloading of the subject-matter insured as provided for in Clause 5 above, then this insurance shall also terminate *unless prompt notice is given to the Insurers and continuation of cover is requested when this insurance shall remain in force, subject to an additional premium if required by the Insurers*, either
- 6.1 until the subject-matter insured is sold and delivered at such port or place, or, unless otherwise specially agreed, until the expiry of 60 days after arrival of the subject-matter insured at such port or place, whichever shall first occur,  
or
  - 6.2 if the subject-matter insured is forwarded within the said period of 60 days (or any agreed extension thereof) to the destination named in the contract of insurance or to any other destination, until terminated in accordance with the provisions of Clause 5 above.

#### Change of voyage

- 7 7.1 Where, after attachment of this insurance, the destination is changed by the Assured, *this must be notified promptly to Insurers for rates and terms to be agreed. Should a loss occur prior to such agreement being obtained cover may be provided but only if cover would have been available at a reasonable commercial market rate on reasonable market terms.*
- 7.2 Where the subject-matter insured commences the transit contemplated by this insurance (in accordance with Clause 5.1), but, without the knowledge of the Assured or their employees the ship sails for another destination, this insurance will nevertheless be deemed to have attached at commencement of such transit.

## Claims

### Insurable interest

- 8 8.1 In order to recover under this insurance the Assured must have an insurable interest in the subject-matter insured at the time of the loss.
- 8.2 Subject to Clause 8.1 above, the Assured shall be entitled to recover for insured loss occurring during the period covered by this insurance, notwithstanding that the loss occurred before the contract of insurance was concluded, unless the Assured were aware of the loss and the Insurers were not.

### Increased value

- 9 9.1 If any Increased Value insurance is effected by the Assured on the subject-matter insured under this insurance the agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be increased to the total amount insured under this insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.
- In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.
- 9.2 Where this insurance is on Increased Value the following clause shall apply
- The agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be equal to the total amount insured under the primary insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss and effected on the subject-matter insured by the Assured, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.
- In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

### Benefit of Insurance

- 10 This insurance
- 10.1 covers the Assured which includes the person claiming indemnity either as the person by or on whose behalf the contract of insurance was effected or as an assignee,
- 10.2 shall not extend to or otherwise benefit the carrier or other bailee.

### Minimising losses

#### Duty of assured

- 11 It is the duty of the Assured and their employees and agents in respect of loss recoverable hereunder
- 11.1 to take such measures as may be reasonable for the purpose of averting or minimising such loss, and
- 11.2 to ensure that all rights against carriers, bailees or other third parties are properly preserved and exercised and the Insurers will, in addition to any loss recoverable hereunder, reimburse the Assured for any charges properly and reasonably incurred in pursuance of these duties.

### Waiver

- 12 Measures taken by the Assured or the Insurers with the object of saving, protecting or recovering the subject-matter insured shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

### Avoidance of delay

- 13 It is a condition of this insurance that the Assured shall act with reasonable despatch in all circumstances within their control.

### Law and practice

- 14 This insurance is subject to Australian law and practice.

*NOTE:- Where a continuation of cover is requested under Clause 6, or a change of destination is notified under Clause 7, there is an obligation to give prompt notice to the Insurers and the right to such cover is dependent upon compliance with this obligation.*

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CL386

01/01/2009

# Institute war clauses (cargo)

## Risks Covered

### Risks

- 1 This insurance covers, except as excluded by the provisions of Clauses 3 and 4 below, loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured caused by
  - 1.1 war civil war revolution rebellion insurrection, or civil strife arising therefrom, or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power,
  - 1.2 capture seizure arrest restraint or detainment, arising from risks covered under 1.1 above, and the consequences thereof or any attempt thereat,
  - 1.3 derelict mines torpedoes bombs or other derelict weapons of war.

### General average

- 2 This insurance covers general average and salvage charges, adjusted or determined according to the contract of carriage and/or the governing law and practice, incurred to avoid or in connection with the avoidance of loss from a risk covered under these Clauses.

### Exclusions

- 3 In no case shall this insurance cover
  - 3.1 loss damage or expense attributable to wilful misconduct of the Assured,
  - 3.2 ordinary leakage, ordinary loss in weight or volume, or ordinary wear and tear of the subject-matter insured,
  - 3.3 loss damage or expense caused by insufficiency or unsuitability of packing or preparation of the subject-matter insured to withstand the ordinary incidents of the insured transit where such packing or preparation is carried out by the Assured or their employees or prior to the attachment of this insurance (for the purpose of these Clauses "packing" shall be deemed to include stowage in a container and "employees" shall not include independent contractors),
  - 3.4 loss damage or expense caused by inherent vice or nature of the subject-matter insured,
  - 3.5 loss damage or expense caused by delay, even though the delay be caused by a risk insured against (except expenses payable under Clause 2 above),
  - 3.6 loss damage or expense caused by insolvency or financial default of the owners managers charterers or operators of the vessel where, at the time of loading of the subject-matter insured on board the vessel, the Assured are aware, or in the ordinary course of business should be aware, that such insolvency or financial default could prevent the normal prosecution of the voyage,

This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract,
  - 3.7 any claim based upon loss of or frustration of the voyage or adventure,
  - 3.8 loss damage or expense directly or indirectly caused by or arising from any hostile use of any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter.
- 4
  - 4.1 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense arising from
    - 4.1.1 unseaworthiness of vessel or craft or unfitness of vessel or craft for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where the Assured are privy to such unseaworthiness or unfitness, at the time the subject-matter insured is loaded therein,
    - 4.1.2 unfitness of container or conveyance for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where loading therein or thereon is carried out prior to attachment of this insurance or by the Assured or their employees and they are privy to such unfitness at the time of loading.
  - 4.2 Exclusion 4.1.1 above shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract.
  - 4.3 The Insurers waive any breach of the implied warranties of seaworthiness of the ship and fitness of the ship to carry the subject-matter insured to destination.

## Duration

### Transit clause

- 5 5.1 This insurance
- 5.1.1 attaches only as the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is loaded on an oversea vessel  
and
- 5.1.2 terminates, subject to 5.2 and 5.3 below, either as the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is discharged from an oversea vessel at the final port or place of discharge,  
or  
on expiry of 15 days counting from midnight of the day of arrival of the vessel at the final port or place of discharge,  
whichever shall first occur;  
nevertheless,  
subject to prompt notice to the Insurers and to an additional premium, such insurance
- 5.1.3 reattaches when, without having discharged the subject-matter insured at the final port or place of discharge, the vessel sails therefrom,  
and
- 5.1.4 terminates, subject to 5.2 and 5.3 below, either as the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is thereafter discharged from the vessel at the final (or substituted) port or place of discharge,  
or  
on expiry of 15 days counting from midnight of the day of re-arrival of the vessel at the final port or place of discharge or arrival of the vessel at a substituted port or place of discharge,  
whichever shall first occur.
- 5.2 If during the insured voyage the oversea vessel arrives at an intermediate port or place to discharge the subject-matter insured for on-carriage by oversea vessel or by aircraft, or the subject-matter insured is discharged from the vessel at a port or place of refuge, then, subject to 5.3 below and to an additional premium if required, this insurance continues until the expiry of 15 days counting from midnight of the day of arrival of the vessel at such port or place, but thereafter reattaches as the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is loaded on an on-carrying oversea vessel or aircraft. During the period of 15 days the insurance remains in force after discharge only whilst the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is at such port or place. If the subject-matter insured is on-carried within the said period of 15 days or if the insurance reattaches as provided in this Clause 5.2
- 5.2.1 where the on-carriage is by oversea vessel this insurance continues subject to the terms of these Clauses,  
or
- 5.2.2 where the on-carriage is by aircraft, the current Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (excluding sendings by Post) shall be deemed to form part of the contract of insurance and shall apply to the on-carriage by air.
- 5.3 If the voyage in the contract of carriage is terminated at a port or place other than the destination agreed therein, such port or place shall be deemed the final port of discharge and this insurance terminates in accordance with 5.1.2. If the subject-matter insured is subsequently reshipped to the original or any other destination, then provided notice is given to the Insurers before the commencement of such further transit and subject to an additional premium, this insurance reattaches
- 5.3.1 in the case of the subject-matter insured having been discharged, as the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is loaded on the on-carrying vessel for the voyage,
- 5.3.2 in the case of the subject-matter not having been discharged, when the vessel sails from such deemed final port of discharge,  
thereafter this insurance terminates in accordance with 5.1.4.

- 5.4 The insurance against the risks of mines and derelict torpedoes, floating or submerged, is extended whilst the subject-matter insured or any part thereof is on craft whilst in transit to or from the oversea vessel, but in no case beyond the expiry of 60 days after discharge from the oversea vessel unless otherwise specially agreed by the Insurers.
- 5.5 Subject to prompt notice to Insurers, and to an additional premium if required, this insurance shall remain in force within the provisions of these Clauses during any deviation, or any variation of the adventure arising from the exercise of a liberty granted to carriers under the contract of carriage.

(For the purpose of Clause 5

“arrival” shall be deemed to mean that the vessel is anchored, moored or otherwise secured at a berth or place within the Harbour Authority area. If such a berth or place is not available, arrival is deemed to have occurred when the vessel first anchors, moors or otherwise secures either at or off the intended port or place of discharge

“oversea vessel” shall be deemed to mean a vessel carrying the subject-matter from one port or place to another where such voyage involves a sea passage by that vessel).

### Change of voyage

- 6 6.1 Where, after attachment of this insurance, the destination is changed by the Assured, this must be notified promptly to Insurers for rates and terms to be agreed. Should a loss occur prior to such agreement being obtained cover may be provided but only if cover would have been available at a reasonable commercial market rate on reasonable market terms.
- 6.2 Where the subject-matter insured commences the transit contemplated by this insurance (in accordance with Clause 5.1), but, without the knowledge of the Assured or their employees the ship sails for another destination, this insurance will nevertheless be deemed to have attached at commencement of such transit.
- 7 Anything contained in this contract which is inconsistent with Clauses 3.7, 3.8 or 5 shall, to the extent of such inconsistency, be null and void.

### Claims

#### Insurable interest

- 8 8.1 In order to recover under this insurance the Assured must have an insurable interest in the subject-matter insured at the time of the loss.
- 8.2 Subject to Clause 8.1 above, the Assured shall be entitled to recover for insured loss occurring during the period covered by this insurance, notwithstanding that the loss occurred before the contract of insurance was concluded, unless the Assured were aware of the loss and the Insurers were not.

#### Increased value

- 9 9.1 If any Increased Value insurance is effected by the Assured on the subject-matter insured under this insurance the agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be increased to the total amount insured under this insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

- 9.2 Where this insurance is on Increased Value the following clause shall apply

The agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be equal to the total amount insured under the primary insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss and effected on the subject-matter insured by the Assured, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

### Benefit of insurance

- 10 This insurance
- 10.1 covers the Assured which includes the person claiming indemnity either as the person by or on whose behalf the contract of insurance was effected or as an assignee,
  - 10.2 shall not extend to or otherwise benefit the carrier or other bailee.

### Minimising losses

#### Duty of assured

- 11 It is the duty of the Assured and their employees and agents in respect of loss recoverable hereunder
- 11.1 to take such measures as may be reasonable for the purpose of averting or minimising such loss, and
  - 11.2 to ensure that all rights against carriers, bailees or other third parties are properly preserved and exercised and the Insurers will, in addition to any loss recoverable hereunder, reimburse the Assured for any charges properly and reasonably incurred in pursuance of these duties.

### Waiver

- 12 Measures taken by the Assured or the Insurers with the object of saving, protecting or recovering the subject-matter insured shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

### Avoidance of delay

- 13 It is a condition of this insurance that the Assured shall act with reasonable despatch in all circumstances within their control.

### Law and practice

- 14 This insurance is subject to Australian law and practice.

*NOTE:- Where a reattachment of cover is requested under Clause 5, or a change of destination is notified under Clause 6, there is an obligation to give prompt notice to the Insurers and the right to such cover is dependent upon compliance with this obligation.*

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CL385

01/01/2009

## Institute Theft, Pilferage and non-delivery clause (For use only with Institute Clauses)

In consideration of an additional premium, it is hereby agreed that this insurance covers loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured caused by theft or pilferage, or by non-delivery of an entire package, subject always to the exclusions contained in this insurance.

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01/12/82

## Institute replacement clause

In the event of loss of or damage to any part(s) of an insured machine or other manufactured item consisting of more than one part caused by a peril covered by this insurance, the sum recoverable shall not exceed the cost of replacement or repair of such part(s) plus labour for (re)fitting and carriage costs. Duty incurred in the provision of replacement or repaired part(s) shall also be recoverable provided that the full duty payable on the insured machine or manufactured item is included in the amount insured.

The total liability of Insurers shall in no event exceed the amount insured of the machine or manufactured item.

CL372

01/12/2008

# Institute classification clause 01/01/2001

## Qualifying Vessels

- 1 This insurance and the marine transit rates as agreed in the policy or open cover apply only to cargoes and/or interests carried by mechanically self-propelled vessels of steel construction classed with a Classification Society which is
  - 1.1 a Member or Associate Member of the International Association of Classification Societies (IACS), or
  - 1.2 a National Flag Society as defined in Clause 4 below, but only where the vessel is engaged exclusively in the coastal trading of that nation (including trading on an inter-island route within an archipelago of which that nation forms part).

Cargoes and/or interests carried by vessels not classed as above must be notified promptly to underwriters for rates and conditions to be agreed. Should a loss occur prior to such agreement being obtained cover may be provided but only if cover would have been available at a reasonable commercial market rate on reasonable commercial market terms.

## Age limitation

- 2 Cargoes and/or interests carried by Qualifying Vessels (as defined above) which exceed the following age limits will be insured on the policy or open cover conditions subject to an additional premium to be agreed.

Bulk or combination carriers over 10 years of age or other vessels over 15 years of age unless they

- 2.1 have been used for the carriage of general cargo on an established and regular pattern of trading between a range of specified ports, and do not exceed 25 years of age, or
- 2.2 were constructed as containerships, vehicle carriers or double-skin open-hatch gantry crane vessels (OHGCs) and have been continuously used as such on an established and regular pattern of trading between a range of specified ports, and do not exceed 30 years of age.

## Craft Clause

- 3 The requirements of this Clause do not apply to any craft used to load or unload the vessel within the port area.

## National Flag Society

- 4 A National Flag Society is a Classification Society which is domiciled in the same country as the owner of the vessel in question which must also operate under the flag of that country.

## Prompt notice

- 5 Where this insurance requires the assured to give prompt notice to the Underwriters, the right to cover is dependent upon compliance with that obligation.

## Law and practice

- 6 This insurance is subject to Australian law and practice.

CL354

01/01/2001

# Institute cargo clauses (air) (excluding sendings by post)

## Risks Covered

### Risks

- 1 This insurance covers all risks of loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured except as excluded by the provisions of Clauses 3, 4 and 5 below.

### Salvage charges

- 2 This insurance covers salvage charges incurred to avoid or in connection with the avoidance of loss from any cause except those excluded in Clauses 3, 4 and 5 below.

### Exclusions

- 3 In no case shall this insurance cover
  - 3.1 loss damage or expense attributable to wilful misconduct of the Assured,
  - 3.2 ordinary leakage, ordinary loss in weight or volume, or ordinary wear and tear of the subject-matter insured,
  - 3.3 loss damage or expense caused by insufficiency or unsuitability of packing or preparation of the subject-matter insured to withstand the ordinary incidents of the insured transit where such packing or preparation is carried out by the Assured or their employees or prior to the attachment of this insurance (for the purpose of these Clauses "packing" shall be deemed to include stowage in a container and "employees" shall not include independent contractors),
  - 3.4 loss damage or expense caused by inherent vice or nature of the subject-matter insured,
  - 3.5 loss damage or expense arising from unfitness of aircraft conveyance or container for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where loading therein or thereon is carried out prior to attachment of this insurance or by the Assured or their employees and they are privy to such unfitness at the time of loading. This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract,
  - 3.6 loss damage or expense caused by delay, even though the delay be caused by a risk insured against,
  - 3.7 loss damage or expense caused by insolvency or financial default of the owners managers charterers or operators of the aircraft where, at the time of loading of the subject-matter insured on board the aircraft, the Assured are aware, or in the ordinary course of business should be aware, that such insolvency or financial default could prevent the normal prosecution of the transit,  
  
This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract,
  - 3.8 loss damage or expense directly or indirectly caused by or arising from the use of any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter.
- 4 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense caused by
  - 4.1 war civil war revolution rebellion insurrection, or civil strife arising therefrom, or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power,
  - 4.2 capture seizure arrest restraint or detainment (piracy excepted), and the consequences thereof or any attempt thereat,
  - 4.3 derelict mines torpedoes bombs or other derelict weapons of war.

- 5 In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense
- 5.1 caused by strikers, locked-out workmen, or persons taking part in labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions,
  - 5.2 resulting from strikes, lock-outs, labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions,
  - 5.3 caused by any act of terrorism being an act of any person acting on behalf of, or in connection with, any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing, by force or violence, of any government whether or not legally constituted,
  - 5.4 caused by any person acting from a political, ideological or religious motive.

## Duration

### Transit Clause

- 6 6.1 Subject to Clause 9 below, this insurance attaches from the time the subject-matter insured is first moved in the warehouse, premises or at the place of storage (at the place named in the contract of insurance) for the purpose of the immediate loading into or onto the carrying vehicle or other conveyance for the commencement of transit, continues during the ordinary course of transit and terminates either
- 6.1.1 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at the final warehouse, premises or place of storage at the destination named in the contract of insurance,
  - 6.1.2 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at any other warehouse, premises or place of storage, whether prior to or at the destination named in the contract of insurance, which the Assured or their employees elect to use either for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or for allocation or distribution, or
  - 6.1.3 when the Assured or their employees elect to use any carrying vehicle or other conveyance or any container for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or
  - 6.1.4 on the expiry of 30 days after completion of unloading of the subject-matter insured from the aircraft at the final place of discharge, whichever shall first occur.
- 6.2 If, after unloading from the aircraft at the final place of discharge, but prior to termination of this insurance, the subject-matter insured is to be forwarded to a destination other than that to which it is insured, this insurance, whilst remaining subject to termination as provided in Clauses 6.1.1 to 6.1.4, shall not extend beyond the time the subject-matter insured is first moved for the purpose of the commencement of transit to such other destination.
- 6.3 This insurance shall remain in force (subject to termination as provided for in Clauses 6.1.1 to 6.1.4 above and to the provisions of Clause 7 below) during delay beyond the control of the Assured, any deviation, forced discharge, reshipment or transshipment and during any variation of the adventure arising from the exercise of a liberty granted to the air carriers under the contract of carriage.

### Termination of contract of carriage

- 7 If owing to circumstances beyond the control of the Assured either the contract of carriage is terminated at a place other than the destination named therein or the transit is otherwise terminated before unloading of the subject-matter insured as provided for in Clause 6 above, then this insurance shall also terminate *unless prompt notice is given to the Insurers and continuation of cover is requested when this insurance shall remain in force, subject to an additional premium if required by the Insurers*, either
- 7.1 until the subject-matter insured is sold and delivered at such place, or, unless otherwise specially agreed, until the expiry of 30 days after arrival of the subject-matter insured at such place, whichever shall first occur,  
or
  - 7.2 if the subject-matter insured is forwarded within the said period of 30 days (or any agreed extension thereof) to the destination named in the contract of insurance or to any other destination, until terminated in accordance with the provisions of Clause 6 above.

### Change of transit

- 8 8.1 Where, after attachment of this insurance, the destination is changed by the Assured, *this must be notified promptly to Insurers for rates and terms to be agreed. Should a loss occur prior to such agreement being obtained cover may be provided but only if cover would have been available at a reasonable commercial market rate on reasonable market terms.*
- 8.2 Where the subject-matter insured commences the transit contemplated by this insurance (in accordance with Clause 6.1), but, without the knowledge of the Assured or their employees the aircraft leaves for another destination, this insurance will nevertheless be deemed to have attached at commencement of such transit.

### Claims

#### Insurable interest

- 9 9.1 In order to recover under this insurance the Assured must have an insurable interest in the subject-matter insured at the time of the loss.
- 9.2 Subject to Clause 9.1 above, the Assured shall be entitled to recover for insured loss occurring during the period covered by this insurance, notwithstanding that the loss occurred before the contract of insurance was concluded, unless the Assured were aware of the loss and the Insurers were not.

#### Forwarding charges

- 10 Where, as a result of the operation of a risk covered by this insurance, the insured transit is terminated at a place other than that to which the subject-matter insured is covered under this insurance, the Insurers will reimburse the Assured for any extra charges properly and reasonably incurred in unloading storing and forwarding the subject-matter insured to the destination to which it is insured.

This Clause 10, which does not apply to salvage charges, shall be subject to the exclusions contained in Clauses 3, 4 and 5 above, and shall not include charges arising from the fault negligence insolvency or financial default of the Assured or their employees.

#### Constructive total loss

- 11 No claim for Constructive Total Loss shall be recoverable hereunder unless the subject-matter insured is reasonably abandoned either on account of its actual total loss appearing to be unavoidable or because the cost of recovering, reconditioning and forwarding the subject-matter insured to the destination to which it is insured would exceed its value on arrival.

#### Increased value

- 12 12.1 If any Increased Value insurance is effected by the Assured on the subject-matter insured under this insurance the agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be increased to the total amount insured under this insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

- 12.2 Where this insurance is on Increased Value the following clause shall apply

The agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be equal to the total amount insured under the primary insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss and effected on the subject-matter insured by the Assured, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

#### Benefit of Insurance

- 13 This insurance
- 13.1 covers the Assured which includes the person claiming indemnity either as the person by or on whose behalf the contract of insurance was effected or as an assignee,
- 13.2 shall not extend to or otherwise benefit the carrier or other bailee.

## Minimising losses

### Duty of assured

- 14 It is the duty of the Assured and their employees and agents in respect of loss recoverable hereunder
- 14.1 to take such measures as may be reasonable for the purpose of averting or minimising such loss, and
- 14.2 to ensure that all rights against carriers, bailees or other third parties are properly preserved and exercised and the Insurers will, in addition to any loss recoverable hereunder, reimburse the Assured for any charges properly and reasonably incurred in pursuance of these duties.

### Waiver

- 15 Measures taken by the Assured or the Insurers with the object of saving, protecting or recovering the subject-matter insured shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

### Avoidance of Delay

- 16 It is a condition of this insurance that the Assured shall act with reasonable despatch in all circumstances within their control.

### Law and Practice

- 17 This insurance is subject to Australian law and practice.

*NOTE:- Where a continuation of cover is requested under Clause 7, or a change of destination is notified under Clause 8, there is an obligation to give prompt notice to the Insurers and the right to such cover is dependent upon compliance with this obligation.*

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01/01/2009

# Institute strikes clauses (air cargo)

## Risks covered

### Risks

- 1 This insurance covers, except as excluded by the provisions of Clause 3 below, loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured caused by
  - 1.1 strikers, locked-out workmen, or persons taking part in labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions,
  - 1.2 any act of terrorism being an act of any person acting on behalf of, or in connection with, any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing, by force or violence, of any government whether or not legally constituted,
  - 1.3 any person acting from a political, ideological or religious motive.
- 2 This insurance covers salvage charges incurred to avoid or in connection with the avoidance of loss from any cause except those excluded in Clause 3 below.

### Exclusions

- 3 In no case shall this insurance cover
  - 3.1 loss damage or expense attributable to wilful misconduct of the Assured,
  - 3.2 ordinary leakage, ordinary loss in weight or volume, or ordinary wear and tear of the subject-matter insured,
  - 3.3 loss damage or expense caused by insufficiency or unsuitability of packing or preparation of the subject-matter insured to withstand the ordinary incidents of the insured transit where such packing or preparation is carried out by the Assured or their employees or prior to the attachment of this insurance (for the purpose of this Clause 3.3 "packing" shall be deemed to include stowage in a container and "employees" shall not include independent contractors),
  - 3.4 loss damage or expense caused by inherent vice or nature of the subject-matter insured
  - 3.5 loss damage or expense arising from unfitness of aircraft conveyance or container for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where loading therein or thereon is carried out prior to attachment of this insurance or by the Assured or their employees and they are privy to such unfitness at the time of loading. This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract.
  - 3.6 loss damage or expense caused by delay, even though the delay be caused by a risk insured against,
  - 3.7 loss damage or expense caused by insolvency or financial default of the owners managers charterers or operators of the aircraft where, at the time of loading of the subject-matter insured on board the aircraft, the Assured are aware, or in the ordinary course of business should be aware, that such insolvency or financial default could prevent the normal prosecution of the transit,  
  
This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract,
  - 3.8 loss damage or expense arising from the absence shortage or withholding of labour of any description whatsoever resulting from any strike, lockout, labour disturbance, riot or civil commotion,
  - 3.9 any claim based upon loss of or frustration of the transit or adventure,
  - 3.10 loss damage or expense directly or indirectly caused by or arising from the use of any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter,
  - 3.11 loss damage or expense caused by war civil war revolution rebellion insurrection, or civil strife arising therefrom, or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power.

## Duration

### Transit Clause

- 4 4.1 Subject to Clause 7 below, this insurance attaches from the time the subject-matter insured is first moved in the warehouse, premises or at the place of storage (at the place named in the contract of insurance) for the purpose of the immediate loading into or onto the carrying vehicle or other conveyance for the commencement of transit, continues during the ordinary course of transit and terminates either
- 4.1.1 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at the final warehouse, premises or place of storage at the destination named in the contract of insurance,
  - 4.1.2 on completion of unloading from the carrying vehicle or other conveyance in or at any other warehouse, premises or place of storage, whether prior to or at the destination named in the contract of insurance, which the Assured or their employees elect to use either for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or for allocation or distribution,
- or
- 4.1.3 when the Assured or their employees elect to use any carrying vehicle or other conveyance or any container for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit
- or
- 4.1.4 on the expiry of 30 days after completion of unloading of the subject-matter insured from the aircraft at the final place of discharge, whichever shall first occur.
- 4.2 If, after unloading from the aircraft at the final place of discharge, but prior to termination of this insurance, the subject-matter insured is to be forwarded to a destination other than that to which it is insured, this insurance, whilst remaining subject to termination as provided in Clauses 4.1.1 to 4.1.4, shall not extend beyond the time the subject-matter insured is first moved for the purpose of the commencement of transit to such other destination.
- 4.3 This insurance shall remain in force (subject to termination as provided for in Clauses 4.1.1 to 4.1.4 above and to the provisions of Clause 5 below) during delay beyond the control of the Assured, any deviation, forced discharge, reshipment or transshipment and during any variation of the adventure arising from the exercise of a liberty granted to the air carriers under the contract of carriage.

### Termination of contract of carriage

- 5 If owing to circumstances beyond the control of the Assured either the contract of carriage is terminated at a place other than the destination named therein or the transit is otherwise terminated before unloading of the subject-matter insured as provided for in Clause 4 above, then this insurance shall also terminate *unless prompt notice is given to the Insurers and continuation of cover is requested when this insurance shall remain in force, subject to an additional premium if required by the Insurers*, either
- 5.1 until the subject-matter insured is sold and delivered at such place, or, unless otherwise specially agreed, until the expiry of 30 days after arrival of the subject-matter insured at such place, whichever shall first occur,
- or
- 5.2 if the subject-matter insured is forwarded within the said period of 30 days (or any agreed extension thereof) to the destination named in the contract of insurance or to any other destination, until terminated in accordance with the provisions of Clause 4 above.

### Change of transit

- 6 6.1 Where, after attachment of this insurance, the destination is changed by the Assured, *this must be notified promptly to Insurers for rates and terms to be agreed. Should a loss occur prior to such agreement being obtained cover may be provided but only if cover would have been available at a reasonable commercial market rate on reasonable market terms.*
- 6.2 Where the subject-matter insured commences the transit contemplated by this insurance (in accordance with Clause 4.1), but, without the knowledge of the Assured or their employees the aircraft leaves for another destination, this insurance will nevertheless be deemed to have attached at commencement of such transit.

## Claims

### Insurable interest

- 7 7.1 In order to recover under this insurance the Assured must have an insurable interest in the subject-matter insured at the time of the loss.
- 7.2 Subject to Clause 7.1 above, the Assured shall be entitled to recover for insured loss occurring during the period covered by this insurance, notwithstanding that the loss occurred before the contract of insurance was concluded, unless the Assured were aware of the loss and the Insurers were not.

### Increased value

- 8 8.1 If any Increased Value insurance is effected by the Assured on the subject-matter insured under this insurance the agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be increased to the total amount insured under this insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.
- In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.
- 8.2 Where this insurance is on Increased Value the following clause shall apply
- The agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be equal to the total amount insured under the primary insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss and effected on the subject-matter insured by the Assured, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.
- In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

### Benefit of insurance

- 9 This insurance
- 9.1 covers the Assured which includes the person claiming indemnity either as the person by or on whose behalf the contract of insurance was effected or as an assignee,
- 9.2 shall not extend to or otherwise benefit the carrier or other bailee.

### Minimising losses

#### Duty of assured

- 10 It is the duty of the Assured and their employees and agents in respect of loss recoverable hereunder
- 10.1 to take such measures as may be reasonable for the purpose of averting or minimising such loss,  
and
- 10.2 to ensure that all rights against carriers, bailees or other third parties are properly preserved and exercised and the Insurers will, in addition to any loss recoverable hereunder, reimburse the Assured for any charges properly and reasonably incurred in pursuance of these duties.

### Waiver

- 11 Measures taken by the Assured or the Insurers with the object of saving, protecting or recovering the subject-matter insured shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

### Avoidance of delay

- 12 It is a condition of this insurance that the Assured shall act with reasonable despatch in all circumstances within their control.

### Law and practice

- 13 This insurance is subject to Australian law and practice.

*NOTE:- Where a continuation of cover is requested under Clause 5, or a change of destination is notified under Clause 6, there is an obligation to give prompt notice to the Insurers and the right to such cover is dependent upon compliance with this obligation.*

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01/01/2009

# Institute war clauses (air cargo) (excluding sendings by post)

## Risks covered

### Risks

- 1 This insurance covers, except as excluded by the provisions of Clause 3 below, loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured caused by
  - 1.1 war civil war revolution rebellion insurrection, or civil strife arising therefrom, or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power,
  - 1.2 capture seizure arrest restraint or detainment, arising from risks covered under 1.1 above, and the consequences thereof or any attempt thereat,
  - 1.3 derelict mines torpedoes bombs or other derelict weapons of war.
- 2 This insurance covers salvage charges, incurred to avoid or in connection with the avoidance of loss from any cause except those excluded in Clause 3 below.

### Exclusions

- 3 In no case shall this insurance cover
  - 3.1 loss damage or expense attributable to wilful misconduct of the Assured,
  - 3.2 ordinary leakage, ordinary loss in weight or volume, or ordinary wear and tear of the subject-matter insured,
  - 3.3 loss damage or expense caused by insufficiency or unsuitability of packing or preparation of the subject-matter insured to withstand the ordinary incidents of the insured transit where such packing or preparation is carried out by the Assured or their employees or prior to the attachment of this insurance (for the purpose of these Clauses "packing" shall be deemed to include stowage in a container and "employees" shall not include independent contractors),
  - 3.4 loss damage or expense caused by inherent vice or nature of the subject-matter insured,
  - 3.5 loss damage or expense arising from unfitness of aircraft conveyance or container for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where loading therein or thereon is carried out prior to attachment of this insurance or by the Assured or their employees and they are privy to such unfitness at the time of loading.

This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract.
  - 3.6 loss damage or expense caused by delay, even though the delay be caused by a risk insured against,
  - 3.7 loss damage or expense caused by insolvency or financial default of the owners managers charterers or operators of the aircraft where, at the time of loading of the subject-matter insured on board the aircraft, the Assured are aware, or in the ordinary course of business should be aware, that such insolvency or financial default could prevent the normal prosecution of the transit,

This exclusion shall not apply where the contract of insurance has been assigned to the party claiming hereunder who has bought or agreed to buy the subject-matter insured in good faith under a binding contract,
  - 3.8 any claim based upon loss of or frustration of the transit or adventure,
  - 3.9 loss damage or expense directly or indirectly caused by or arising from any hostile use of any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter.

## Duration

### Transit clause

#### 4 4.1 This insurance

- 4.1.1 attaches only as the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is loaded on the aircraft for the commencement of the air transit insured  
and
- 4.1.2 terminates, subject to 4.2 and 4.3 below, either as the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is discharged from the aircraft at the final place of discharge  
or  
on expiry of 15 days counting from midnight of the day of arrival of the aircraft at the final place of discharge,  
whichever shall first occur;  
nevertheless,  
subject to prompt notice to the Insurers and to an additional premium, such insurance
- 4.1.3 reattaches when, without having discharged the subject-matter insured at the final place of discharge, the aircraft departs therefrom,  
and
- 4.1.4 terminates, subject to 4.2 and 4.3 below, either as the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is thereafter discharged from the aircraft at the final (or substituted) place of discharge,  
or  
on expiry of 15 days counting from midnight of the day of re-arrival of the aircraft at the final place of discharge or arrival of the aircraft at a substituted place of discharge,  
whichever shall first occur.

4.2 If during the insured transit the aircraft arrives at an intermediate place to discharge the subject-matter insured for on-carriage by aircraft or oversea vessel, then, subject to 4.3 below and to an additional premium if required, this insurance continues until the expiry of 15 days counting from midnight of the day of arrival of the aircraft at such place, but thereafter reattaches as the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is loaded on an on-carrying aircraft or oversea vessel. During the period of 15 days the insurance remains in force after discharge only whilst the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is at such intermediate place. If the subject-matter insured is on-carried within the said period of 15 days or if the insurance reattaches as provided in this Clause 4.2.

4.2.1 where the on-carriage is by aircraft this insurance continues subject to the terms of these clauses,  
or

4.2.2 where the on-carriage is by oversea vessel, the current Institute War Clauses (Cargo) shall be deemed to form part of the contract of insurance and shall apply to the on-carriage by sea.

4.3 If the air transit in the contract of carriage is terminated at a place other than the destination agreed therein, that place shall be deemed to be the final place of discharge and this insurance terminates in accordance with 4.1.2. If the subject-matter insured is subsequently consigned to the original or any other destination, then, *provided notice is given to the Insurers before the commencement of such further transit and subject to an additional premium, this insurance reattaches*

4.3.1 in the case of the subject-matter insured having been discharged, as the subject-matter insured and as to any part as that part is loaded on the on-carrying aircraft for the transit,

4.3.2 in the case of the subject-matter insured not having been discharged, when the aircraft departs from such deemed final place of discharge,  
thereafter such insurance terminates in accordance with 4.1.4.

- 4.4 Subject to prompt notice to Insurers, and to an additional premium if required, this insurance shall remain in force within the provisions of these Clauses during any deviation, or any variation of the adventure arising from the exercise of a liberty granted to the air carriers under the contract of carriage.

(For the purpose of Clause 4

“oversea vessel” shall be deemed to mean a vessel carrying the subject-matter from one port or place to another where such voyage involves a sea passage by that vessel).

#### Change of transit

- 5 5.1 Where, after attachment of this insurance, the destination is changed by the Assured, *this must be* notified promptly to Insurers for rates and terms to be agreed. Should a loss occur prior to such agreement being obtained cover may be provided but only if cover would have been available at a reasonable commercial market rate on reasonable market terms.
- 5.2 Where the subject-matter insured commences the transit contemplated by this insurance (in accordance with Clause 4.1), but, without the knowledge of the Assured or their employees the aircraft leaves for another destination, this insurance will nevertheless be deemed to have attached at commencement of such transit.
- 6 Anything contained in this contract which is inconsistent with Clauses 3.8, 3.9 or 4 shall, to the extent of such inconsistency, be null and void.

#### Claims

##### Insurable interest

- 7 7.1 In order to recover under this insurance the Assured must have an insurable interest in the subject-matter insured at the time of the loss.
- 7.2 Subject to Clause 7.1 above, the Assured shall be entitled to recover for insured loss occurring during the period covered by this insurance, notwithstanding that the loss occurred before the contract of insurance was concluded, unless the Assured were aware of the loss and the Insurers were not.

##### Increased value

- 8 8.1 If any Increased Value insurance is effected by the Assured on the subject-matter insured under this insurance the agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be increased to the total amount insured under this insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.
- In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.
- 8.2 Where this insurance is on Increased Value the following clause shall apply
- The agreed value of the subject-matter insured shall be deemed to be equal to the total amount insured under the primary insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss and effected on the subject-matter insured by the Assured, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured under this insurance bears to such total amount insured.
- In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Insurers with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

##### Benefit of insurance

- 9 This insurance
- 9.1 covers the Assured which includes the person claiming indemnity either as the person by or on whose behalf the contract of insurance was effected or as an assignee,
- 9.2 shall not extend to or otherwise benefit the carrier or other bailee.

### Minimising losses

#### Duty of assured

- 10 It is the duty of the Assured and their employees and agents in respect of loss recoverable hereunder
- 10.1 to take such measures as may be reasonable for the purpose of averting or minimising such loss, and
  - 10.2 to ensure that all rights against carriers, bailees or other third parties are properly preserved and exercised and the Insurers will, in addition to any loss recoverable hereunder, reimburse the Assured for any charges properly and reasonably incurred in pursuance of these duties.

#### Waiver

- 11 Measures taken by the Assured or the Insurers with the object of saving, protecting or recovering the subject-matter insured shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

#### Avoidance of delay

- 12 It is a condition of this insurance that the Assured shall act with reasonable despatch in all circumstances within their control.

#### Law and practice

- 13 This insurance is subject to Australian law and practice.

*NOTE:- Where a reattachment of cover is requested under Clause 4, or a change of destination is notified under Clause 5, there is an obligation to give prompt notice to the Insurers and the right to such cover is dependent upon compliance with this obligation.*

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# Notes and endorsements

# Notes and endorsements





Insured by:  
Vero Insurance Limited ABN 48 005 297 807  
Vero National Marine is a division of Vero Insurance Limited

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